

POPULATION ESTIMATES

CENSUS DATA

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 183,630
Percent Female 51.4

Population per square mile 552
Rank in state 3
(1=highest population density,
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	20,730	21,660	42,390
15-19	6,520	6,640	13,162
20-24	5,360	5,360	10,720
25-29	5,780	5,450	11,230
30-34	7,670	7,350	15,020
35-39	8,190	7,960	16,150
40-44	7,220	7,170	14,390
45-54	11,440	10,930	22,370
55-64	7,850	7,430	15,280
65-74	7,110	5,720	12,830
75-84	4,670	2,940	7,610
85+	1,800	680	2,480
Total	94,340	89,290	183,630

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	24,760	25,750	50,510
18-44	36,710	35,840	72,550
45-64	19,290	18,360	37,650
65+	13,580	9,340	22,920
Total	94,340	89,290	183,630

EMPLOYMENT

Note: Average wage is based on place
of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered
by Unemployment Compensation \$26,867

Labor Force Estimates	Annual	Average
Civilian labor force	92,465	
Number employed	88,427	
Number unemployed	4,038	
Unemployment rate	4.4%	

Note: Data in this section are from
the 1990 Census. (All other
sections contain 1995 data
except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family
Income to Poverty
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	21	37	41	13,367
5-17	14	26	30	34,536
18-44	10	20	23	71,507
45-64	4	11	12	33,063
65+	8	29	33	19,919

CANCER INCIDENCE
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	65
Lung	116
Breast	134
Prostate	122
All others	428
Total	865

LONG TERM CARE

Home Health Agencies	4
Patients	1,977
Patients per 10,000 pop	108

Nursing Homes	11
Licensed beds	1,379
Occupancy rate (percent)	90.4%
Residents on 12/31/95	1,245
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	48

Activities Reported	Number	Per 10,000
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Public Health Nursing		
Total clients	882	.
Total visits	2,310	.
Visits: Reason for		
Gen hlth promotion	366	.
Infant/child hlth	497	.
Infectious & parasitic	317	.
Circulatory	64	.
Prenatal	26	.
Postpartum	836	.

WIC Participants	7,784	424
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Clinic Visits	23,275	1,267
Immunization	14,118	769
Blood pressure	4,832	263

Environmental Contacts		
Env hazards	1,074	.
Public health nuisance	11,266	.

School Health		
Vision screenings	7,056	.
Hearing screenings	5,615	.

Health Education		
Community sessions	236	.
Community attendance	6,559	.
School sessions	84	5
School attendance	1,653	90

Staffing - FTEs		
Total staff	55	3.0
Administrators	8	.
Public health nurses	14	0.8
Public health aides	4	.
Environmental specialists	6	.

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$2,740,154	.
Local taxes	\$1,588,343	.

----- N A T A L I T Y -----

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS 2,512
 Crude Live Birth Rate 13.7
 General Fertility Rate 61.6

Live births with reported
 congenital anomalies 27 1.1%

Delivery Type	Births	Percent
Vaginal after previous cesarean	76	3
Forceps	108	4
Other vaginal	1,943	77
Primary cesarean	271	11
Repeat cesarean	113	4
Other or unknown	1	.

Birth Weight	Births	Percent
<1,500 gm	39	1.6
1,500-2,499 gm	129	5.1
2,500+ gm	2,344	93.3
Unknown	0	.

Birth Order	Births	Percent
First	986	39
Second	852	34
Third	429	17
Fourth or higher	244	10
Unknown	1	.

First Prenatal Visit	Births	Percent
1st trimester	1,978	79
2nd trimester	386	15
3rd trimester	103	4
No visits	44	2
Unknown	1	.

Number of Prenatal Care visits	Births	Percent
No visits	44	2
1-4 visits	93	4
5-9 visits	460	18
10-12 visits	1,256	50
13+ visits	652	26
Unknown	7	.

Marital Status of Mother	Births	Percent
Married	1,638	65
Not married	874	35
Unknown	0	.

Education of Mother	Births	Percent
Elementary or less	66	3
Some high school	410	16
High school	856	34
Some college	621	25
College graduate	557	22
Unknown	2	.

Smoking Status of Mother	Births	Percent
Smoker	559	22
Nonsmoker	1,951	78
Unknown	2	.

Race of Mother	Total Births		Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)		Trimester of First Prenatal Visit					
	Births	Percent	Births	Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown	
					Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent
White	2,090	83	124	5.9	1,732	83	264	13	94	4
Black	391	16	44	11.3	226	58	115	29	50	13
Other	30	1	.	.	20	67	7	.	3	.
Unknown	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.

Age of Mother	Fertility		Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)		Trimester of First Prenatal Visit					
	Births	Rate	Births	Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown	
					Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent
<15	12	--	1	.	4	.	6	.	2	.
15-17	135	33	9	.	66	49	49	36	20	15
18-19	207	83	19	.	140	68	52	25	15	.
20-24	568	106	35	6.2	406	71	113	20	49	9
25-29	725	125	51	7.0	605	83	84	12	36	5
30-34	609	79	37	6.1	536	88	55	9	18	.
35-39	222	27	14	.	193	87	23	10	6	.
40+	34	5	2	.	28	82	4	.	2	.
Unknown	0	--	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Teenage Births 354 54

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	45
Giardiasis	31
Hepatitis Type A	17
Hepatitis Type B*	21
Hepatitis NANB/C**	<5
Legionnaire's	<5
Lyme	<5
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	6
Meningitis, Bacterial	<5
Mumps	0
Pertussis	<5
Salmonellosis	17
Shigellosis	37
Tuberculosis	5

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	661
Genital Herpes	138
Gonorrhea	476
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	0
Nongonococcal Urethritis	<5
Syphilis	26

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

Compliant	31,901
Non-compliant	1,889
Percent Compliant	94.4

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 1,534
Crude Death Rate 835

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	7	.
5-14	4	.
15-19	6	.
20-34	37	100
35-54	140	265
55-64	159	1,040
65-74	304	2,370
75-84	436	5,728
85+	422	17,016

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	19	.
Neonatal	12	.
Post-neonatal	7	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	7	.
Black	8	.
Other	4	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	12	.
1,500-2,499 gm	2	.
2,500+ gm	5	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	20	7.9
Neonatal	12	.
Fetal	8	.

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	520	283
Coronary heart disease	368	200
Cancer (total)	356	194
Lung	81	44
Colorectal	41	22
Female breast	20	21*
Cerebrovascular Disease	99	54
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	63	34
Pneumonia & Influenza	54	29
Injuries	73	40
Motor vehicle	37	20
Diabetes	50	27
Infectious & Parasitic	22	12
Suicide	21	11

* Rate for female breast cancer based
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	29	16
Other Drugs	16	.
Both Mentioned	1	.

----- MOTOR VEHICLE CRASHES -----

Note: These data are based on location
of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	2,722	22
Alcohol-Related	301	9
With Citation:		
For OWI	187	1
For Speeding	169	0
Motorcyclist	51	3
Bicyclist	111	1
Pedestrian	94	4

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DI SEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1, 000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	1, 524	8. 3	5. 8	\$11, 045	\$92
<18	172	3. 4	4. 2	\$6, 904	\$24
18-44	483	6. 7	5. 9	\$12, 881	\$86
45-64	310	8. 2	5. 6	\$11, 785	\$97
65+	559	24. 4	6. 2	\$10, 322	\$252
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	212	1. 2	6. 8	\$11, 652	\$13
65+	190	8. 3	6. 9	\$11, 706	\$97
Injury: Poi sonings					
Total	143	0. 8	2. 9	\$3, 361	\$3
18-44	87	1. 2	3. 0	\$3, 590	\$4
Psychiatric					
Total	1, 668	9. 1	10. 3	\$6, 753	\$61
<18	458	9. 1	13. 7	\$8, 982	\$81
18-44	836	11. 5	8. 6	\$5, 474	\$63
45-64	216	5. 7	9. 2	\$6, 279	\$36
65+	158	6. 9	10. 4	\$7, 709	\$53
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	1, 052	5. 7	5. 0	\$17, 365	\$99
45-64	427	11. 3	4. 5	\$17, 774	\$202
65+	569	24. 8	5. 5	\$17, 311	\$430
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	754	4. 1	7. 4	\$14, 687	\$60
18-44	66	0. 9	7. 5	\$18, 413	\$17
45-64	250	6. 6	7. 2	\$15, 003	\$100
65+	428	18. 7	7. 3	\$13, 243	\$247
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	73	0. 8	1. 9	\$5, 236	\$4
Neoplasms: Col o-rectal					
Total	89	0. 5	9. 3	\$16, 407	\$8
65+	61	2. 7	9. 9	\$16, 912	\$45
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	59	0. 3	7. 8	\$13, 092	\$4
Diabetes					
Total	259	1. 4	5. 3	\$7, 242	\$10
65+	78	3. 4	6. 9	\$9, 038	\$31

DI SEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1, 000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol - Related					
Total	465	2. 5	5. 6	\$4, 352	\$11
18-44	302	4. 2	5. 2	\$3, 817	\$16
45-64	127	3. 4	5. 8	\$4, 853	\$16
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	556	3. 0	6. 1	\$7, 440	\$23
<18	108	2. 1	3. 4	\$3, 750	\$8
45-64	86	2. 3	6. 6	\$8, 755	\$20
65+	281	12. 3	7. 4	\$8, 587	\$105
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	497	2. 7	5. 9	\$8, 951	\$24
45-64	109	2. 9	6. 9	\$11, 535	\$33
65+	363	15. 8	5. 4	\$7, 628	\$121
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	360	2. 0	4. 1	\$5, 236	\$10
<18	64	1. 3	2. 4	\$3, 253	\$4
18-44	87	1. 2	3. 4	\$4, 341	\$5
45-64	89	2. 4	5. 1	\$7, 002	\$17
65+	120	5. 2	4. 8	\$5, 632	\$29
Drug-Related					
Total	219	1. 2	6. 7	\$4, 133	\$5
18-44	193	2. 7	6. 8	\$4, 086	\$11
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	21, 021	114. 4	4. 9	\$7, 613	\$871
<18	4, 449	88. 1	3. 8	\$4, 686	\$413
18-44	6, 510	89. 7	3. 9	\$5, 843	\$524
45-64	3, 797	100. 8	5. 4	\$10, 278	\$1, 036
65+	6, 265	273. 3	6. 3	\$9, 917	\$2, 710
--- P R E V E N T A B L E H O S P I T A L I Z A T I O N S * ---					
Total	2, 738	14. 9	5. 5	\$6, 829	\$102
<18	423	8. 4	3. 1	\$4, 091	\$34
18-44	466	6. 4	4. 6	\$5, 861	\$38
45-64	481	12. 8	6. 1	\$8, 737	\$112
65+	1, 368	59. 7	6. 3	\$7, 334	\$438

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.